

**Table 68. Median annual salaries of full-time employed doctoral scientists and engineers, by sector of employment, broad occupation, and sex: 2001**

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Employment sector/occupation	Total	Male	Female
All sectors.....	\$77,000	\$81,000	\$62,000
Scientists.....	70,000	75,000	60,000
Computer and information scientists.....	89,000	90,000	80,000
Mathematical scientists.....	68,000	70,000	61,000
Life and related scientists.....	67,000	70,000	58,000
Physical and related scientists.....	77,000	80,000	62,600
Social scientists.....	65,000	68,000	56,000
Psychologists.....	63,000	70,000	58,000
Engineers.....	88,000	89,000	80,000
Non-S&E occupations.....	90,200	100,000	69,000
University and 4-year colleges.....	64,000	69,000	54,000
Scientists.....	60,000	64,000	51,000
Computer and information scientists.....	70,000	71,000	64,600
Mathematical scientists.....	60,000	61,000	51,500
Life and related scientists.....	60,000	65,000	50,000
Physical and related scientists.....	60,000	63,000	51,000
Social scientists.....	60,000	64,000	53,000
Psychologists.....	56,000	63,000	51,000
Engineers.....	80,000	80,000	67,400
Non-S&E occupations.....	75,000	90,000	62,000
Other educational institutions.....	52,000	52,000	52,000
Scientists.....	52,000	52,000	52,000
Computer and information scientists.....	54,000	S	S
Mathematical scientists.....	50,600	50,600	S
Life and related scientists.....	48,000	48,600	47,000
Physical and related scientists.....	50,000	50,000	44,900
Social scientists.....	50,000	48,000	50,000
Psychologists.....	58,000	64,000	55,000
Engineers.....	44,100	S	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	52,000	52,000	52,000
Private-for-profit.....	95,000	97,000	82,500
Scientists.....	90,000	91,000	79,900
Computer and information scientists.....	95,000	95,000	90,000
Mathematical scientists.....	100,000	100,000	90,000
Life and related scientists.....	84,000	86,000	76,000
Physical and related scientists.....	89,000	90,000	78,000
Social scientists.....	100,000	102,000	85,000
Psychologists.....	76,200	85,000	68,000
Engineers.....	91,000	92,000	86,000
Non-S&E occupations.....	112,000	115,000	98,000
Self-employed.....	75,000	81,000	62,300
Scientists.....	80,000	86,000	70,000
Computer and information scientists.....	65,000	60,000	S
Mathematical scientists.....	100,000	S	S
Life and related scientists.....	70,000	68,600	70,000
Physical and related scientists.....	100,000	100,000	S
Social scientists.....	75,000	100,000	S
Psychologists.....	80,000	90,000	70,000
Engineers.....	100,000	105,000	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	60,000	70,000	40,000

See explanatory information and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 68. Median annual salaries of full-time employed doctoral scientists and engineers, by sector of employment, broad occupation, and sex: 2001**

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Employment sector/occupation	Total	Male	Female
Private not-for-profit.....	\$75,000	\$80,000	\$65,000
Scientists.....	70,000	75,000	60,000
Computer and information scientists.....	90,200	90,600	S
Mathematical scientists.....	88,000	100,000	75,000
Life and related scientists.....	63,000	75,000	45,500
Physical and related scientists.....	84,000	86,000	65,000
Social scientists.....	82,000	83,000	82,000
Psychologists.....	58,000	60,000	56,000
Engineers.....	90,000	91,000	85,000
Non-S&E occupations.....	81,000	90,000	72,000
Federal Government.....	83,000	85,300	75,000
Scientists.....	80,000	82,000	72,000
Computer and information scientists.....	93,500	97,000	S
Mathematical scientists.....	83,000	85,000	79,000
Life and related scientists.....	73,000	75,000	65,000
Physical and related scientists.....	87,400	89,500	73,800
Social scientists.....	82,000	85,000	80,000
Psychologists.....	75,000	75,000	74,000
Engineers.....	87,000	89,000	80,000
Non-S&E occupations.....	97,000	100,000	89,000
State and local government.....	62,000	63,500	60,000
Scientists.....	60,000	60,000	60,000
Computer and information scientists.....	64,300	52,800	S
Mathematical scientists.....	62,000	S	S
Life and related scientists.....	58,000	60,000	50,000
Physical and related scientists.....	68,000	69,000	S
Social scientists.....	57,000	59,300	S
Psychologists.....	60,000	60,000	60,000
Engineers.....	65,000	65,000	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	68,000	70,000	60,000
Other sector.....	125,000	129,000	120,000
Scientists.....	120,000	120,000	120,000
Computer and information scientists.....	S	S	S
Mathematical scientists.....	S	S	S
Life and related scientists.....	S	S	S
Physical and related scientists.....	S	S	S
Social scientists.....	130,000	129,000	130,000
Psychologists.....	S	S	S
Engineers.....	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	S	S	S

**KEY:** S=Suppressed due to too few cases (fewer than 200 weighted cases). S&E=science and engineering.

**NOTE:** Salaries are rounded to nearest hundred.

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, 2001 Survey of Doctorate Recipients